Decorative decals/coatings on tableware: HMTc Standard

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CORRESPONDENCE

Corrections are logged publicly on the article page, each with its date, the affected value, and the source that resolved it.

KEYWORDS

heavy metals, food safety, dietary exposure

PUBLICATION HISTORY

This revision 2026-08.

Abstract

The Heavy Metal Tested & Certified heavy-metal-safety standard for decorative decals/coatings on tableware in Food-Contact Consumer Goods and Kitchenware, evaluated on element RELEASE FROM THE GLAZE, VITREOUS ENAMEL OR GLASS NETWORK INTO FOOD OR A FOOD SIMULANT, µg/kg of food, determined by the 4 percent (v/v) acetic acid filled-article or contact-surface extraction convention used for this material family, with decoration within 20 mm of the lip determined separately. This is the glaze-and-glass RELEASE basis; it is deliberately NOT the Reg (EU) 10/2011 plastics-simulant convention, and a plastics specific migration limit is never substituted for a release limit on this family.. No government sets a numeric heavy-metal limit for this product form, so every panel analyte is held under mandatory analytical control or a substantiated not-material determination rather than an invented ceiling.

1 | How every number on this standard is set

HMTc Method v2.0 (government-limit-only): the strictest applicable sovereign maximum for this exact product form expressed as specific element migration into food or a food simulant; a disclosed read-across from the nearest applicable sovereign value in the same basis where the food-contact material family is expressly excluded from or not reached by that instrument; a substantiated not-material determination; or a control. No cell is occurrence-derived, and no cell borrows a value across a basis.

2 | Master limit table

All values in ppb (µg/kg), as sold basis. A brand meeting every value qualifies for the mark.

ANALYTE	HMTC LIMIT	BASIS
Lead (Pb)	4,000	read-across (UY)
Cadmium (Cd)	300	read-across (UY)
Total arsenic (tAs)	10	read-across (EU 10/2011)
Inorganic arsenic (iAs)	≤ tAs	bounded by tAs (reflex speciation)
Mercury, total (tHg)	10	read-across (EU 10/2011)
Methylmercury (MeHg)	≤ tHg	bounded by tHg (reflex speciation)
Nickel (Ni)	20	read-across (EU 10/2011)
Tin (Sn)	100,000	read-across (China)
Aluminium (Al)	1,000	read-across (EU 10/2011)
Total chromium (Cr)	10	read-across (EU 10/2011)
Hexavalent chromium (Cr-VI)	≤ Cr	bounded by Cr (reflex speciation)

3 | Derivation — where each number comes from

Every cell traces to one named sovereign maximum level (the strictest for the nearest analog), or to an explicit control, not-material, or species-bounded determination. No occurrence statistic selects a certification value.

ANALYTE	HMTC	SOVEREIGN ANALOG / DETERMINATION
Lead (Pb)	4,000	read-across (UY); food-contact ceramic objects that can be filled
Cadmium (Cd)	300	read-across (UY); food-contact ceramic objects that can be filled
Total arsenic (tAs)	10	read-across (EU 10/2011); plastic food-contact materials and articles
Inorganic arsenic (iAs)	≤ tAs	bounded by tAs (reflex speciation)
Mercury, total (tHg)	10	read-across (EU 10/2011); plastic food-contact materials and articles
Methylmercury (MeHg)	≤ tHg	bounded by tHg (reflex speciation)
Nickel (Ni)	20	read-across (EU 10/2011); plastic food-contact materials and articles

Tin (Sn)	100,000	read-across (China); Food contact metal - alloying element (not tinned thin-sheet)
Aluminium (Al)	1,000	read-across (EU 10/2011); plastic food-contact materials and articles
Total chromium (Cr)	10	read-across (EU 10/2011); plastic food-contact materials and articles
Hexavalent chromium (Cr-VI)	≤ Cr	bounded by Cr (reflex speciation)

4 | Cite this standard

Pendergrass, K. (2026). *Decorative decals/coatings on tableware: HMTc standard* (Standard No. 10.83138/hmtc.std.23.tableware-decorative-decals-coatings). Institute of Contaminant Standards. https://doi.org/10.83138/hmtc.std.23.tableware-decorative-decals-coatings

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References

[1] UY
Binds Pb, Cd. food-contact ceramic objects that can be filled.
READ-ACROSS

[2] EU 10/2011
Binds tAs, tHg, Ni, Cr, Al. plastic food-contact materials and articles.
READ-ACROSS

[3] China
Binds Sn. Food contact metal - alloying element (not tinned thin-sheet).
READ-ACROSS

STATUS AND LICENCE

A normative certification standard, editorially reviewed and version-controlled in-house; every value traces to a named sovereign maximum level, disclosed in the derivation. © 2026 Institute of Contaminant Standards / Heavy Metal Certified. All rights reserved.

COMPETING INTERESTS

This standard is published by the Heavy Metal Tested & Certified (HMTc) program, operated by the Institute of Contaminant Standards. Its statements about government regulations, toxicology, and occurrence are sourced to the cited primary and expert-body records and to the independently maintained Heavy Metal Index; the program's own certification thresholds are not used as evidence for any factual claim made here.

DATA AVAILABILITY

The works this standard draws on are listed in full in the references above and on the standard page at https://heavymetalcertified.com/standards/tableware-decorative-decals-coatings. Primary legal instruments and expert-body assessments are named with their public identifiers; the underlying occurrence and toxicology corpus is maintained on the Heavy Metal Index.

PUBLICATION HISTORY

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